



## JEFFERSON COUNTY

(296 species)

(C) Denotes County Rarity  
(S) Denotes State Rarity

The ECBA wishes to thank **Craig Miller** and **Lew Rems** for being the primary editors of this checklist.

### SWANS, GEESE, DUCKS

- Greater White-fronted Goose
- Snow Goose (C)
- Ross's Goose (C)
- Cackling Goose (C)
- Canada Goose
- Trumpeter Swan (C)
- Tundra Swan
- Wood Duck
- Gadwall
- Eurasian Wigeon (C)
- American Wigeon
- Mallard
- Blue-winged Teal
- Cinnamon Teal
- Northern Shoveler
- Northern Pintail
- Green-winged Teal
- Canvasback
- Redhead
- Ring-necked Duck
- Greater Scaup
- Lesser Scaup
- Harlequin Duck (C)
- Surf Scoter
- White-winged Scoter (C)
- Black Scoter (C)
- Long-tailed Duck (C)
- Bufflehead
- Common Goldeneye
- Barrow's Goldeneye
- Hooded Merganser
- Common Merganser
- Red-breasted Merganser (C)

### Ruddy Duck

### GALLINACEOUS BIRDS

- Chukar
- Gray Partridge
- Ring-necked Pheasant
- Ruffed Grouse
- Sooty Grouse
- Wild Turkey
- Mountain Quail
- California Quail

### LOONS, GREBES

- Red-throated Loon (C)
- Pacific Loon (C)
- Common Loon
- Pied-billed Grebe
- Horned Grebe
- Red-necked Grebe (C)
- Eared Grebe
- Western Grebe
- Clark's Grebe (C)

### PELICANS, HERONS, IBIS

- American White Pelican (C)
- Double-crested Cormorant
- American Bittern (C)
- Great Blue Heron
- Great Egret (C)
- Green Heron (C)
- Black-crowned Night-Heron (C)

### VULTURES, DIURNAL RAPTORS

- Turkey Vulture
- Osprey
- Bald Eagle
- Northern Harrier
- Sharp-shinned Hawk
- Cooper's Hawk
- American Goshawk
- Red-shouldered Hawk (C)
- Broad-winged Hawk (S)
- Swainson's Hawk
- Red-tailed Hawk
- Ferruginous Hawk
- Rough-legged Hawk
- Golden Eagle
- American Kestrel
- Merlin
- Peregrine Falcon (C)
- Prairie Falcon

### RAILS, CRANES

- Virginia Rail
- Sora
- American Coot
- Sandhill Crane (C)

### SHOREBIRDS

- Black-bellied Plover (C)
- Semipalmated Plover
- Killdeer
- Black-necked Stilt (C)
- American Avocet (C)

### Spotted Sandpiper

- Solitary Sandpiper (C)
- Greater Yellowlegs
- Lesser Yellowlegs
- Long-billed Curlew
- Sanderling (C)
- Semipalmated Sandpiper (C)
- Western Sandpiper
- Least Sandpiper
- Baird's Sandpiper
- Pectoral Sandpiper
- Dunlin
- Short-billed Dowitcher (C)
- Long-billed Dowitcher
- Wilson's Snipe
- Wilson's Phalarope
- Red-necked Phalarope

### GULLS, TERNS, JAEGERS, ALCIDS

- Black-legged Kittiwake (C)
- Franklin's Gull (C)
- Bonaparte's Gull
- Black-headed Gull (S)
- Short-billed Gull (C)
- Ring-billed Gull
- California Gull
- American Herring Gull (C)
- Iceland Gull (C)
- Glaucous-winged Gull (C)
- Glaucous Gull (S)
- Sabine's Gull (C)
- Caspian Tern
- Black Tern
- Common Tern (S)
- Forster's Tern
- Ancient Murrelet (C)

### DOVES, PIGEONS, CUCKOOS

- Rock Pigeon
- Band-tailed Pigeon (C)
- Eurasian Collared-Dove
- Mourning Dove
- Yellow-billed Cuckoo (S)

### OWLS

- American Barn Owl
- Flammulated Owl
- Western Screech-Owl
- Great Horned Owl
- Snowy Owl (S)
- Northern Pygmy-Owl
- Burrowing Owl (C)
- Spotted Owl (S)
- Barred Owl (C)
- Great Gray Owl (C)
- Long-eared Owl
- Short-eared Owl
- Northern Saw-whet Owl

### NIGHTJARS, SWIFTS, HUMMINGBIRDS

- Common Nighthawk
- Common Poorwill

- Black Swift (C)
- Vaux's Swift
- White-throated Swift
- Black-chinned Hummingbird (C)
- Anna's Hummingbird (C)
- Calliope Hummingbird
- Broad-tailed Hummingbird (S)
- Rufous Hummingbird
- KINGFISHERS, WOODPECKERS**
  - Belted Kingfisher
  - Lewis's Woodpecker
  - Acorn Woodpecker (C)
  - Williamson's Sapsucker
  - Red-naped Sapsucker
  - Red-breasted Sapsucker
  - Downy Woodpecker
  - Hairy Woodpecker
  - White-headed Woodpecker
  - American Three-toed Woodpecker (C)
  - Black-backed Woodpecker
  - Northern Flicker
  - Pileated Woodpecker
- FLYCATCHERS**
  - Olive-sided Flycatcher
  - Western Wood-Pewee
  - Willow Flycatcher
  - Least Flycatcher (S)
  - Hammond's Flycatcher
  - Gray Flycatcher
  - Dusky Flycatcher
  - Western Flycatcher
  - Say's Phoebe
  - Black Phoebe (C)
  - Ash-throated Flycatcher
  - Western Kingbird
  - Eastern Kingbird
- SHRIKES, VIREOS**
  - Loggerhead Shrike
  - Northern Shrike
  - Hutton's Vireo (C)
  - Cassin's Vireo
  - Western Warbling Vireo
  - Red-eyed Vireo (C)
- CORVIDS, LARKS, SWALLOWS**
  - Canada Jay
  - Steller's Jay
  - Blue Jay (S)
  - California Scrub-Jay
  - Pinyon Jay
  - Clark's Nutcracker
  - Black-billed Magpie
  - American Crow
  - Common Raven
  - Horned Lark
  - Purple Martin (C)
  - Tree Swallow
  - Violet-green Swallow
  - Northern Rough-winged Swallow

- Bank Swallow
- Cliff Swallow
- Barn Swallow
- CHICKADEES, BUSHTITS, NUTHATCHES, CREEPERS**
  - Black-capped Chickadee (C)
  - Mountain Chickadee
  - Chestnut-backed Chickadee
  - Bushtit
  - Red-breasted Nuthatch
  - White-breasted Nuthatch
  - Pygmy Nuthatch
  - Brown Creeper
- WRENS, DIPPERS, KINGLETS, GNATCATCHERS**
  - Rock Wren
  - Canyon Wren
  - Northern House Wren
  - Pacific Wren
  - Marsh Wren
  - American Dipper
  - Golden-crowned Kinglet
  - Ruby-crowned Kinglet
  - Blue-gray Gnatcatcher (C)
- THRUSHES**
  - Western Bluebird
  - Mountain Bluebird
  - Townsend's Solitaire
  - Veery (C)
  - Swainson's Thrush
  - Hermit Thrush
  - Wood Thrush (C)
  - American Robin
  - Varied Thrush
- MIMIDS**
  - Gray Catbird (C)
  - Northern Mockingbird (S)
  - Brown Thrasher (S)
  - Sage Thrasher
- STARLING, PIPITS, WAXWINGS**
  - European Starling
  - American Pipit
  - Bohemian Waxwing (C)
  - Cedar Waxwing
- WARBLERS, TANAGERS**
  - Ovenbird (S)
  - Tennessee Warbler (C)
  - Orange-crowned Warbler
  - Nashville Warbler
  - Yellow Warbler
  - Palm Warbler (S)
  - Black-throated Blue Warbler (S)
  - Yellow-rumped Warbler
  - Black-throated Gray Warbler
  - Townsend's Warbler
  - Hermit Warbler
  - American Redstart (C)
  - Northern Waterthrush (C)
  - MacGillivray's Warbler
  - Common Yellowthroat

- Hooded Warbler (S)
- Wilson's Warbler
- Yellow-breasted Chat
- Summer Tanager (S)
- Western Tanager
- SPARROWS**
  - Green-tailed Towhee
  - Spotted Towhee
  - Chipping Sparrow
  - Brewer's Sparrow
  - Vesper Sparrow
  - Lark Sparrow
  - Black-throated Sparrow (C)
  - Sagebrush Sparrow
  - Savannah Sparrow
  - Fox Sparrow
  - Song Sparrow
  - Lincoln's Sparrow
  - Swamp Sparrow (C)
  - White-throated Sparrow (C)
  - Harris's Sparrow (S)
  - White-crowned Sparrow
  - Golden-crowned Sparrow
  - Dark-eyed Junco
- LONGSPURS, GROSBEAKS, BUNTINGS**
  - Lapland Longspur (C)
  - Rose-breasted Grosbeak (S)
  - Black-headed Grosbeak
  - Lazuli Bunting
  - Indigo Bunting (S)
  - Dickcissel (S)
- BLACKBIRDS, GRACKLES, ORIOLES**
  - Red-winged Blackbird
  - Tricolored Blackbird (C)
  - Western Meadowlark
  - Yellow-headed Blackbird
  - Brewer's Blackbird
  - Rusty Blackbird (S)
  - Great-tailed Grackle (S)
  - Brown-headed Cowbird
  - Bullock's Oriole
- FINCHES, HOUSE SPARROW**
  - Gray-crowned Rosy-Finch (C)
  - Pine Grosbeak (C)
  - Purple Finch
  - Cassin's Finch
  - House Finch
  - Red Crossbill
  - White-winged Crossbill (C)
  - Redpoll (S)
  - Pine Siskin
  - Lesser Goldfinch
  - American Goldfinch
  - Evening Grosbeak
  - House Sparrow