



# Harney County (395 species)

(S) Denotes State Rarity

(C) Denotes County Rarity

The ECBA wishes to thank **Larry Hammond** for his contribution to this checklist.

## SWANS, GEESE, DUCKS

- \_\_\_ Greater White-fronted Goose
- \_\_\_ Emperor Goose (S)
- \_\_\_ Snow Goose
- \_\_\_ Ross's Goose
- \_\_\_ Brant (C)
- \_\_\_ Cackling Goose (C)
- \_\_\_ Canada Goose
- \_\_\_ Trumpeter Swan
- \_\_\_ Tundra Swan
- \_\_\_ Wood Duck (C)
- \_\_\_ Gadwall
- \_\_\_ Eurasian Wigeon (C)
- \_\_\_ American Wigeon
- \_\_\_ Mallard
- \_\_\_ Blue-winged Teal
- \_\_\_ Cinnamon Teal
- \_\_\_ Northern Shoveler
- \_\_\_ Northern Pintail
- \_\_\_ Green-winged Teal
- \_\_\_ Canvasback
- \_\_\_ Redhead
- \_\_\_ Ring-necked Duck
- \_\_\_ Greater Scaup (C)
- \_\_\_ Lesser Scaup
- \_\_\_ Surf Scoter (C)
- \_\_\_ White-winged Scoter (C)
- \_\_\_ Long-tailed Duck (C)
- \_\_\_ Bufflehead
- \_\_\_ Common Goldeneye
- \_\_\_ Barrow's Goldeneye (C)
- \_\_\_ Hooded Merganser
- \_\_\_ Smew (S)
- \_\_\_ Common Merganser
- \_\_\_ Red-breasted Merganser (C)
- \_\_\_ Ruddy Duck

## GALLINACEOUS BIRDS

- \_\_\_ Chukar
- \_\_\_ Gray Partridge (C)
- \_\_\_ Ring-necked Pheasant
- \_\_\_ Ruffed Grouse
- \_\_\_ Greater Sage-Grouse
- \_\_\_ Dusky Grouse (C)
- \_\_\_ Wild Turkey (C)
- \_\_\_ Mountain Quail (C)
- \_\_\_ California Quail

## LOONS, GREBES

- \_\_\_ Red-throated Loon (C)
- \_\_\_ Pacific Loon (C)
- \_\_\_ Common Loon
- \_\_\_ Pied-billed Grebe
- \_\_\_ Horned Grebe
- \_\_\_ Red-necked Grebe (C)
- \_\_\_ Eared Grebe
- \_\_\_ Western Grebe
- \_\_\_ Clark's Grebe

## PELICANS, HERONS, IBIS

- \_\_\_ American White Pelican
- \_\_\_ Brown Pelican (C)
- \_\_\_ Double-crested Cormorant
- \_\_\_ Neotropic Cormorant (S)
- \_\_\_ American Bittern
- \_\_\_ Least Bittern (S)
- \_\_\_ Great Blue Heron
- \_\_\_ Great Egret
- \_\_\_ Snowy Egret
- \_\_\_ Little Blue Heron (S)
- \_\_\_ Tricolored Heron (S)
- \_\_\_ Western Cattle Egret (S)
- \_\_\_ Green Heron (C)
- \_\_\_ Black-crowned Night-Heron
- \_\_\_ Glossy Ibis (S)
- \_\_\_ White-faced Ibis

## VULTURES, DIURNAL RAPTORS

- \_\_\_ Turkey Vulture
- \_\_\_ Osprey
- \_\_\_ White-tailed Kite (C)
- \_\_\_ Bald Eagle
- \_\_\_ Northern Harrier
- \_\_\_ Sharp-shinned Hawk
- \_\_\_ Cooper's Hawk
- \_\_\_ American Goshawk
- \_\_\_ Red-shouldered Hawk (C)
- \_\_\_ Broad-winged Hawk (S)
- \_\_\_ Swainson's Hawk
- \_\_\_ Red-tailed Hawk
- \_\_\_ Ferruginous Hawk
- \_\_\_ Rough-legged Hawk
- \_\_\_ Golden Eagle
- \_\_\_ Crested Caracara (S)
- \_\_\_ American Kestrel
- \_\_\_ Merlin
- \_\_\_ Gyrfalcon (S)
- \_\_\_ Peregrine Falcon
- \_\_\_ Prairie Falcon

## RAILS, CRANES

- \_\_\_ Virginia Rail
- \_\_\_ Sora
- \_\_\_ American Coot
- \_\_\_ Common Gallinule (S)
- \_\_\_ Sandhill Crane
- \_\_\_ Common Crane (S)

## SHOREBIRDS

- \_\_\_ Black-bellied Plover (C)
- \_\_\_ American Golden-Plover (C)
- \_\_\_ Snowy Plover
- \_\_\_ Semipalmated Plover
- \_\_\_ Killdeer
- \_\_\_ Black-necked Stilt
- \_\_\_ American Avocet
- \_\_\_ Spotted Sandpiper
- \_\_\_ Upland Sandpiper (S)
- \_\_\_ Solitary Sandpiper (C)
- \_\_\_ Wandering Tattler (C)
- \_\_\_ Greater Yellowlegs
- \_\_\_ Willet
- \_\_\_ Lesser Yellowlegs
- \_\_\_ Hudsonian Whimbrel (C)
- \_\_\_ Long-billed Curlew
- \_\_\_ Hudsonian Godwit (S)
- \_\_\_ Marbled Godwit (C)
- \_\_\_ Ruddy Turnstone (C)
- \_\_\_ Red Knot (C)
- \_\_\_ Ruff (S)
- \_\_\_ Sanderling (C)
- \_\_\_ Semipalmated Sandpiper (S)
- \_\_\_ Western Sandpiper
- \_\_\_ Least Sandpiper
- \_\_\_ White-rumped Sandpiper (S)
- \_\_\_ Baird's Sandpiper
- \_\_\_ Pectoral Sandpiper
- \_\_\_ Dunlin
- \_\_\_ Stilt Sandpiper (S)

- \_\_\_ Short-billed Dowitcher (C)
- \_\_\_ Long-billed Dowitcher
- \_\_\_ Wilson's Snipe
- \_\_\_ Wilson's Phalarope
- \_\_\_ Red-necked Phalarope
- \_\_\_ Red Phalarope (C)

## GULLS, TERNS, JAEGER, ALCIDS

- \_\_\_ Black-legged Kittiwake (C)
- \_\_\_ Bonaparte's Gull
- \_\_\_ Franklin's Gull
- \_\_\_ Short-billed Gull (C)
- \_\_\_ Ring-billed Gull
- \_\_\_ California Gull
- \_\_\_ American Herring Gull
- \_\_\_ Iceland Gull (C)
- \_\_\_ Western Gull (C)
- \_\_\_ Glaucous-winged Gull (C)
- \_\_\_ Sabine's Gull (C)
- \_\_\_ Least Tern (S)
- \_\_\_ Caspian Tern
- \_\_\_ Common Tern (C)
- \_\_\_ Arctic Tern (C)
- \_\_\_ Forster's Tern
- \_\_\_ Black Tern
- \_\_\_ Parasitic Jaeger (C)
- \_\_\_ Long-tailed Jaeger (C)
- \_\_\_ Ancient Murrelet (C)

## DOVES, PIGEONS

- \_\_\_ Rock Pigeon
- \_\_\_ Band-tailed Pigeon (C)
- \_\_\_ Eurasian Collared-Dove
- \_\_\_ White-winged Dove (S)
- \_\_\_ Mourning Dove

## OWLS, CUCKOOS

- \_\_\_ Yellow-billed Cuckoo (S)
- \_\_\_ American Barn Owl (C)
- \_\_\_ Flamulated Owl
- \_\_\_ Western Screech-Owl
- \_\_\_ Great Horned Owl
- \_\_\_ Snowy Owl (S)
- \_\_\_ Northern Pygmy-Owl
- \_\_\_ Burrowing Owl
- \_\_\_ Barred Owl (C)
- \_\_\_ Great Gray Owl (S)
- \_\_\_ Long-eared Owl
- \_\_\_ Short-eared Owl
- \_\_\_ Northern Saw-whet Owl

## NIGHTJARS, SWIFTS, HUMMINGBIRDS

- \_\_\_ Lesser Nighthawk (S)
- \_\_\_ Common Nighthawk
- \_\_\_ Common Poorwill
- \_\_\_ Eastern Whip-poor-will (S)
- \_\_\_ Black Swift (C)
- \_\_\_ Vaux's Swift
- \_\_\_ White-throated Swift (C)
- \_\_\_ Black-chinned Hummingbird
- \_\_\_ Anna's Hummingbird (C)
- \_\_\_ Costa's Hummingbird (S)
- \_\_\_ Calliope Hummingbird
- \_\_\_ Broad-tailed Hummingbird (S)
- \_\_\_ Rufous Hummingbird
- \_\_\_ Broad-billed Hummingbird (S)

## KINGFISHERS, WOODPECKERS

- \_\_\_ Belted Kingfisher
- \_\_\_ Acorn Woodpecker (C)
- \_\_\_ Lewis's Woodpecker
- \_\_\_ Red-headed Woodpecker (S)
- \_\_\_ Williamson's Sapsucker
- \_\_\_ Yellow-bellied Sapsucker (S)
- \_\_\_ Red-naped Sapsucker
- \_\_\_ Red-breasted Sapsucker
- \_\_\_ Downy Woodpecker
- \_\_\_ Hairy Woodpecker
- \_\_\_ White-headed Woodpecker
- \_\_\_ American Three-toed Woodpecker (S)
- \_\_\_ Black-backed Woodpecker
- \_\_\_ Northern Flicker

\_\_\_ Pileated Woodpecker

#### FLYCATCHERS

\_\_\_ Olive-sided Flycatcher  
\_\_\_ Western Wood-Pewee  
\_\_\_ Eastern Wood-Pewee (S)  
\_\_\_ Yellow-bellied Flycatcher (S)  
\_\_\_ Willow Flycatcher  
\_\_\_ Least Flycatcher (S)  
\_\_\_ Hammond's Flycatcher  
\_\_\_ Gray Flycatcher  
\_\_\_ Dusky Flycatcher  
\_\_\_ Western Flycatcher  
\_\_\_ Black Phoebe (C)  
\_\_\_ Eastern Phoebe (S)  
\_\_\_ Say's Phoebe  
\_\_\_ Ash-throated Flycatcher  
\_\_\_ Tropical Kingbird (S)  
\_\_\_ Western Kingbird  
\_\_\_ Eastern Kingbird  
\_\_\_ Scissor-tailed Flycatcher (S)

#### SHRIKES, VIREOS

\_\_\_ Loggerhead Shrike  
\_\_\_ Northern Shrike  
\_\_\_ White-eyed Vireo (S)  
\_\_\_ Bell's Vireo (S)  
\_\_\_ Yellow-throated Vireo (S)  
\_\_\_ Plumbeous Vireo (S)  
\_\_\_ Cassin's Vireo  
\_\_\_ Blue-headed Vireo (S)  
\_\_\_ Hutton's Vireo (C)  
\_\_\_ Western Warbling Vireo  
\_\_\_ Philadelphia Vireo (S)  
\_\_\_ Red-eyed Vireo (C)

#### CORVIDS, LARKS, SWALLOWS

\_\_\_ Canada Jay  
\_\_\_ Steller's Jay  
\_\_\_ Blue Jay (S)  
\_\_\_ Woodhouse's Scrub-jay (S)  
\_\_\_ California Scrub-Jay  
\_\_\_ Pinyon Jay (C)  
\_\_\_ Clark's Nutcracker  
\_\_\_ Black-billed Magpie  
\_\_\_ American Crow  
\_\_\_ Common Raven  
\_\_\_ Horned Lark  
\_\_\_ Purple Martin (C)  
\_\_\_ Tree Swallow  
\_\_\_ Violet-green Swallow  
\_\_\_ Northern Rough-winged Swallow  
\_\_\_ Bank Swallow  
\_\_\_ Cliff Swallow  
\_\_\_ Cave Swallow (S)  
\_\_\_ Barn Swallow

#### CHICKADEES, BUSHTITS, NUTHATCHES, CREEPERS

\_\_\_ Chestnut-backed Chickadee (C)  
\_\_\_ Black-capped Chickadee (C)  
\_\_\_ Mountain Chickadee  
\_\_\_ Juniper Titmouse (S)  
\_\_\_ Bushtit  
\_\_\_ Pygmy Nuthatch  
\_\_\_ Red-breasted Nuthatch  
\_\_\_ White-breasted Nuthatch  
\_\_\_ Brown Creeper

#### WRENS, DIPPERS, KINGLETS, GNATCATCHERS

\_\_\_ Rock Wren  
\_\_\_ Canyon Wren  
\_\_\_ Bewick's Wren (C)  
\_\_\_ Norther House Wren  
\_\_\_ Pacific Wren (C)  
\_\_\_ Winter Wren (S)  
\_\_\_ Marsh Wren  
\_\_\_ American Dipper  
\_\_\_ Golden-crowned Kinglet  
\_\_\_ Ruby-crowned Kinglet  
\_\_\_ Blue-gray Gnatcatcher

#### WHEATEARS, THRUSHES

\_\_\_ Northern Wheatear (S)  
\_\_\_ Western Bluebird

\_\_\_ Mountain Bluebird  
\_\_\_ Townsend's Solitaire  
\_\_\_ Veery (C)  
\_\_\_ Gray-cheeked Thrush (S)  
\_\_\_ Swainson's Thrush

\_\_\_ Hermit Thrush  
\_\_\_ Wood Thrush (S)  
\_\_\_ American Robin  
\_\_\_ Varied Thrush

#### WRENTITS, MIMIDS

\_\_\_ Gray Catbird (S)  
\_\_\_ Northern Mockingbird (S)  
\_\_\_ Sage Thrasher  
\_\_\_ Brown Thrasher (S)

#### STARLING, WAGTAILS, PIPITS, WAXWINGS, PHAINOPEPLA

\_\_\_ European Starling  
\_\_\_ American Pipit  
\_\_\_ Bohemian Waxwing (C)  
\_\_\_ Cedar Waxwing  
\_\_\_ Phainopepla (S)

#### WARBLERS, TANAGERS

\_\_\_ Connecticut Warbler (S)  
\_\_\_ Blue-winged Warbler (S)  
\_\_\_ Golden-winged Warbler (S)  
\_\_\_ Tennessee Warbler (S)  
\_\_\_ Orange-crowned Warbler  
\_\_\_ Nashville Warbler  
\_\_\_ Virginia's Warbler (S)  
\_\_\_ Northern Parula (S)  
\_\_\_ Yellow Warbler  
\_\_\_ Chestnut-sided Warbler (S)  
\_\_\_ Magnolia Warbler (S)  
\_\_\_ Cape May Warbler (S)  
\_\_\_ Black-throated Blue Warbler (S)  
\_\_\_ Yellow-rumped Warbler  
\_\_\_ Black-throated Gray Warbler  
\_\_\_ Grace's Warbler (S)  
\_\_\_ Black-throated Green Warbler (S)  
\_\_\_ Townsend's Warbler  
\_\_\_ Hermit Warbler (C)  
\_\_\_ Blackburnian Warbler (S)  
\_\_\_ Yellow-throated Warbler (S)  
\_\_\_ Prairie Warbler (S)  
\_\_\_ Palm Warbler (C)  
\_\_\_ Bay-breasted Warbler (S)  
\_\_\_ Blackpoll Warbler (S)  
\_\_\_ Black-and-white Warbler (S)  
\_\_\_ American Redstart (C)  
\_\_\_ Prothonotary Warbler (S)  
\_\_\_ Worm-eating Warbler (S)  
\_\_\_ Ovenbird (S)  
\_\_\_ Northern Waterthrush (S)  
\_\_\_ Kentucky Warbler (S)  
\_\_\_ Mourning Warbler (S)  
\_\_\_ MacGillivray's Warbler  
\_\_\_ Common Yellowthroat  
\_\_\_ Hooded Warbler (S)  
\_\_\_ Wilson's Warbler  
\_\_\_ Canada Warbler (S)  
\_\_\_ Yellow-breasted Chat  
\_\_\_ Summer Tanager (S)  
\_\_\_ Scarlet Tanager (S)  
\_\_\_ Western Tanager

#### SPARROWS

\_\_\_ Green-tailed Towhee  
\_\_\_ Spotted Towhee  
\_\_\_ Eastern Towhee (S)  
\_\_\_ American Tree Sparrow (C)  
\_\_\_ Chipping Sparrow  
\_\_\_ Clay-colored Sparrow (S)  
\_\_\_ Brewer's Sparrow  
\_\_\_ Vesper Sparrow  
\_\_\_ Lark Sparrow  
\_\_\_ Black-throated Sparrow (C)  
\_\_\_ Sagebrush Sparrow  
\_\_\_ Lark Bunting (S)  
\_\_\_ Savannah Sparrow

\_\_\_ Grasshopper Sparrow (C)  
\_\_\_ LeConte's Sparrow (S)  
\_\_\_ Fox Sparrow  
\_\_\_ Song Sparrow  
\_\_\_ Lincoln's Sparrow  
\_\_\_ Swamp Sparrow (S)

\_\_\_ White-throated Sparrow (C)  
\_\_\_ Harris's Sparrow (S)  
\_\_\_ White-crowned Sparrow  
\_\_\_ Golden-crowned Sparrow  
\_\_\_ Dark-eyed Junco

#### LONGSPURS, GROSBEAKS, BUNTINGS

\_\_\_ Thick-billed Longspur (S)  
\_\_\_ Lapland Longspur (S)  
\_\_\_ Snow Bunting (S)  
\_\_\_ Rose-breasted Grosbeak (S)  
\_\_\_ Black-headed Grosbeak  
\_\_\_ Blue Grosbeak (S)  
\_\_\_ Lazuli Bunting  
\_\_\_ Indigo Bunting (S)  
\_\_\_ Painted Bunting (S)  
\_\_\_ Dickcissel (S)

#### BLACKBIRDS, GRACKLES, ORIOLES

\_\_\_ Bobolink  
\_\_\_ Red-winged Blackbird  
\_\_\_ Tricolored Blackbird (C)  
\_\_\_ Western Meadowlark  
\_\_\_ Yellow-headed Blackbird  
\_\_\_ Rusty Blackbird (S)  
\_\_\_ Brewer's Blackbird  
\_\_\_ Common Grackle (S)  
\_\_\_ Great-tailed Grackle (S)  
\_\_\_ Brown-headed Cowbird  
\_\_\_ Orchard Oriole (S)  
\_\_\_ Hooded Oriole (S)  
\_\_\_ Streak-backed Oriole (S)  
\_\_\_ Bullock's Oriole  
\_\_\_ Baltimore Oriole (S)  
\_\_\_ Scott's Oriole (S)

#### FINCHES, HOUSE SPARROW

\_\_\_ Brambling (S)  
\_\_\_ Gray-crowned Rosy-Finch (C)  
\_\_\_ Black Rosy-Finch (C)  
\_\_\_ Pine Grosbeak (S)  
\_\_\_ Purple Finch (C)  
\_\_\_ Cassin's Finch  
\_\_\_ House Finch  
\_\_\_ Red Crossbill  
\_\_\_ White-winged Crossbill (S)  
\_\_\_ Redpoll (C)  
\_\_\_ Pine Siskin  
\_\_\_ Lesser Goldfinch  
\_\_\_ American Goldfinch  
\_\_\_ Evening Grosbeak  
\_\_\_ House Sparrow